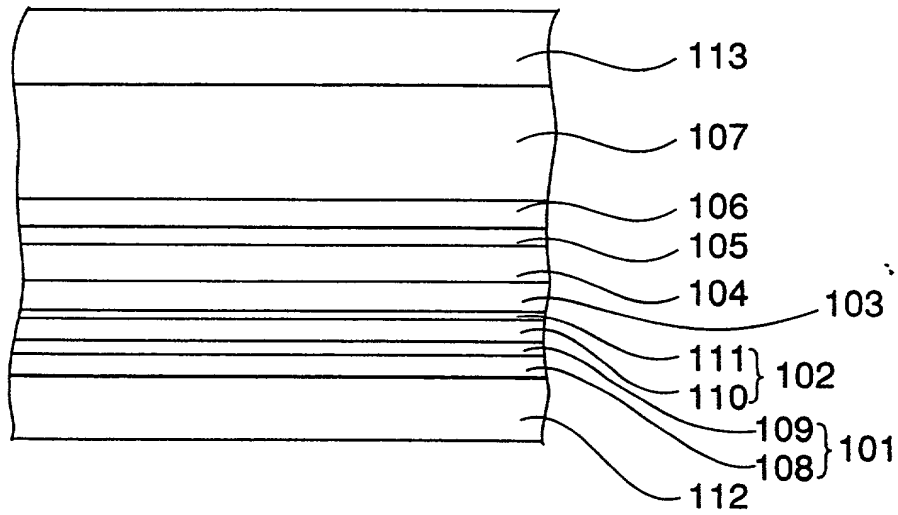


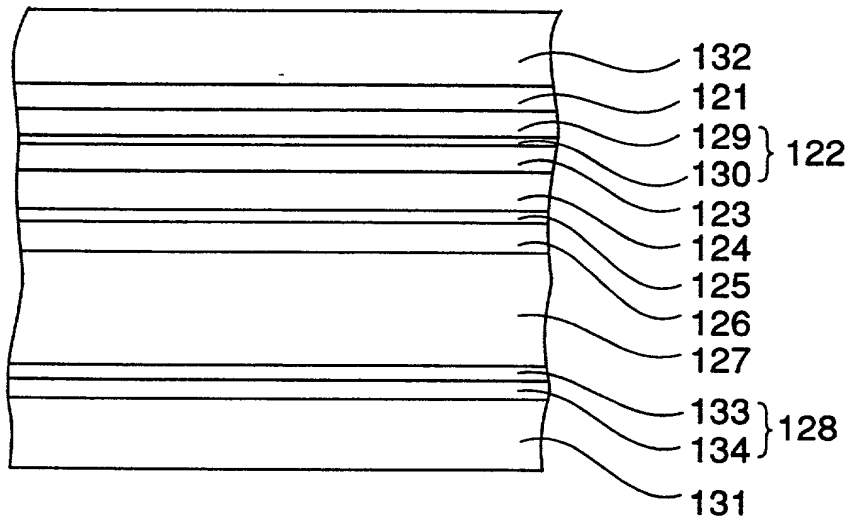


Fig.5



EMBODIMENT IN TOP TYPE

Fig.6



EMBODIMENT IN BOTTOM P TYPE

Fig.7A

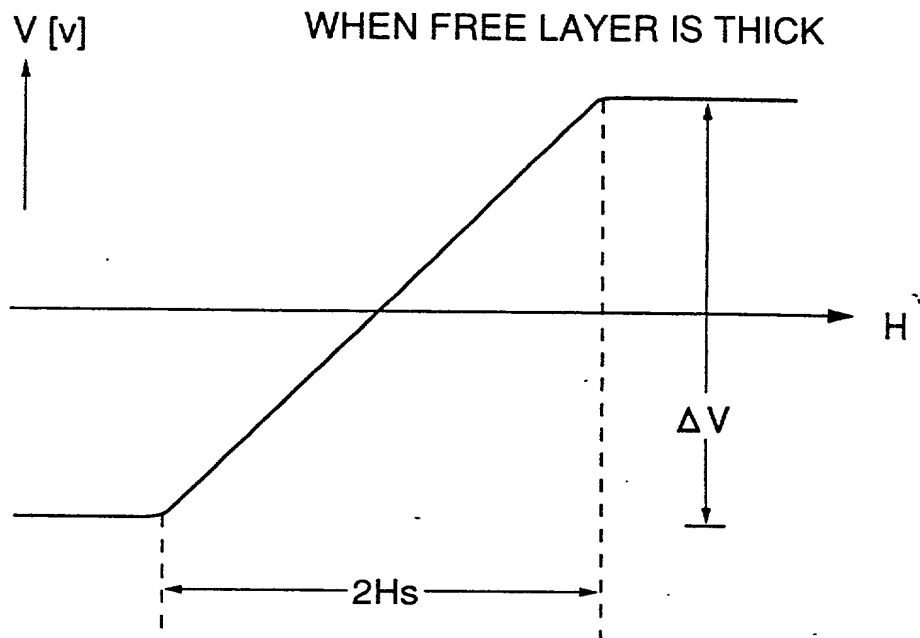
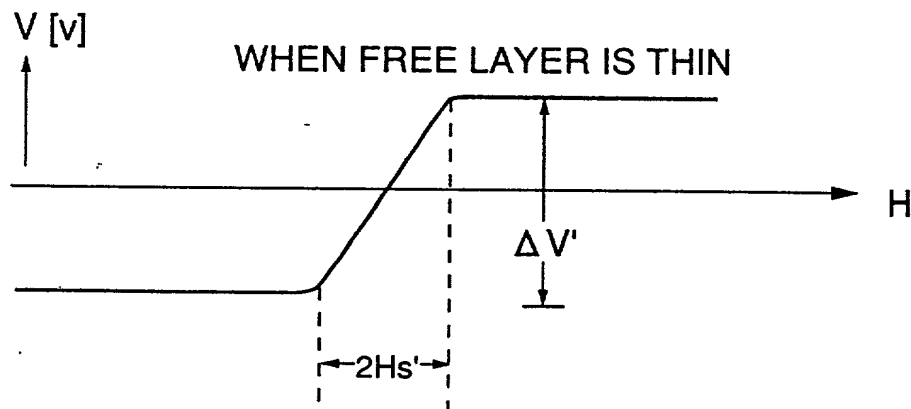


Fig.7B



PROBLEMS WHEN FREE LAYER IS THIN:

- $H_{s'} < H_s$  (Inclination becomes sharp)
  - Hard to adjust bias point
- $\Delta V' < \Delta V$  (HR ratio decreases)
  - Cannot produce output signal